

**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS -
2015 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem-II :SUMMER- 2022
SUBJECT : CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**

Day : Saturday
Date : 4/6/2022

S-12587-2022

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q.1 a) Discuss the essential characteristics of Federal form of Constitution.

OR

- b)** The three list deal with the distribution of the legislative powers between the Union and the States. The interpretation of the said legislative power is of utmost principals as to the interpretation of the said three list evolved by supreme court. Comment.

Q.2 a) Evaluate the administrative relations between the Center and State.

OR

- b)** Critically evaluate the power and position of President under Constitution of India.

Q.3 a) The Constitution provides for centralization of power in the Union or Central Government during Emergency. Explain the different kinds of Emergency and its consequences on fundamental rights.

OR

- b)** "There are certain privileges which are enjoyed by each house of the legislature collectively and by members there of individually". Comment with the help case law.

Q.4 a) Discuss the power and procedure of parliament to amend the Constitution with the help of landmark case laws.

OR

- b)** Explain the powers and functions of the Election Commission.

Q.5 a) Mr. 'X' was dismissed from service, without holding an inquiry, the reason for dispensing with the inquiry was that he had thrown threats that he with the help of other police employees would not allow holding of any department enquiry against him and he and his associate would not hesitate to cause physical injury to witness as well as the enquiry officer'. Advice 'X'.

- b)** Write note on Anti Defection Law.

OR

a) Mr. 'A' got appointment as a clerk on a post reserved for a person belonging to scheduled tribe, by producing a false caste certificate. On the detection of the falsehood of the caste certification, his services where terminated. Whether Mr. 'A' will get the benefit of Art 311 of the Constitution.

- b)** Write a note on Ordinary Bill.

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS -
2015 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem-II :SUMMER- 2022
SUBJECT : SPECIAL CONTRACTS**

Day : Tuesday
Date : 7/6/2022

S-12588-2022

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q.1 a) A is employed as a cashier on a salary of ₹ 2000 a month by a bank for a period of 3 years, C standing surety for A's good conduct. 9 month afterword's, when the financial position of the bank deteriorates, A agrees to accept a lower salary of ₹1,500 a month. 2 months later, it is discovered that A has been misappropriating cash all through. What is the liability of C?

OR

b) A lady employed a goldsmith for the purpose of melting old jewellery and making new ones. Every evening as soon as the goldsmith's work for the day was over, the lady used to receive the half made jewellery from the goldsmith and put it into a box which was left in a room in the goldsmith's house of which she retained the key. One night the box was stolen. Is the goldsmith liable to make good the loss?

Q.2 a) Define Contract of Indemnity? When does the indemnifier's liability commence?

OR

b) Define pledge. When will a pledge made by non-owners of the goods be valid?

Q.3 a) Briefly explain the various modes by which an agency may be created.

OR

b) Explain briefly the implied conditions and warranties in a contract of sale of goods.

Q.4 Write short notes on:

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| a) i) Promissory Note | ii) Sub Agent |
|-----------------------|---------------|

OR

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| b) i) Agreement to Sell | ii) Incoming and Outgoing Partner |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|

Q.5 a) What are the different modes in which a firm may be dissolved?

OR

b) Discuss the law relating to bouncing of cheque for in sufficiency of funds in the account.

**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS -
2015 COURSE)**

LL.B. Sem-II :SUMMER- 2022

SUBJECT : ICT & LEGAL RESEARCH (SOFT SKILLS)

Day : Thursday

Date : 9/6/2022

S-12589-2022

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All question carry **EQUAL** marks.

Q.1 "ICT stand for information and communication is a diverse set of technological tools and resources used to communicate, and to create, disseminate, store and manage information" Elaborate the concept and advantages of ICT.

OR

Define "e-governance". Discuss the use of ICT in government services.

Q.2 Discuss the use and significance of information technology in legal education.

OR

Define "e-court". Discuss the salient features of national policy for implementation of ICT in judiciary.

Q.3 Write a detail a note on:

- a) The Binary Number System
- b) Features of MS. Office

OR

Write a detail a note on:

- a) Different modes of communication
- b) Benefits of Bulletin Boards

Q.4 Define "Research". Explain the nature, scope, concept and methodology of Legal Research.

OR

Discuss the Advantages and disadvantages of Computer Organized or Assisted Legal Research (COLR/CALR).

Q.5 Elaborate the concept, types of Plagiarism and Discuss the research ethics and UGC policy regarding to the same.

OR

"A well-structured database in the heart of Court Management, Case Management, and Caseflow Management". Discuss the concept of Database Management System.

**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS -
2015 COURSE)**

LL.B. Sem-II :SUMMER- 2022

**SUBJECT : PRACTICAL PAPER-I (PROFESSIONAL ETHICS,
ACCOUNTANCY FOR LAWYERS & BAR BENCH RELATIONS)**

Day : Saturday
Date : 11/6/2022

S-12590-2022

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

Q.1 a) "Law and practice in a professional responsibility". In this content explain the development of professional ethics in India.

OR

b) Stat the ten commandments of lawyer which he applies in his professional ethics regarding the client and general public.

Q.2 a) Explain the role of lawyer towards the following :
i) Client ii) Towards his opponent

OR

b) In society, people occupy different occupations for their satisfaction. In this content explain the concept of professional etiquettes towards the client.

Q.3 a) Explain the duties of Advocate to Judge and Court farmer under section 49(c) of the Advocate's Act of 1961.

OR

b) When a state bar council can initiate action against an Advocate? Explain with relevant case laws.

Q.4 Explain:

a) Advocate General Bihar v. M.P. Khair industries 1980(3) SCC 311.

b) Re Vinay Chandra Mishra (1995) 2 SCC 584.

OR

a) Pritam Pal v. H.C of MP (1993 supp (1)) SCC529.

b) R.K. Garg v. Shanti Bhusan (1995) 1 SCC 3.

P.T.O.

Q.5 a) Write short notes on following :

- a) Liabilities
- b) Bills of Exchange
- c) Types of Accounting

OR

b) From the following information prepare trial balance of the business of Mr. Kamal.

Opening Stock	120000
Salaries	4000
Wages	8000
Purchases	125000
Bills Receivable	1200
Sales	253000
Rent	7500
Sundry Creditors	33600
Return and out word	1500
Bad debts	300
Plant and machinery	20000
Travelling Exp.	6600
Cash at Bank	2000
Building	50000
Debtor	36000
Office expenses	11500
Capital	50000
Loan from Bank	54000

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)

LL.B. Sem-II :SUMMER- 2022

SUBJECT : JURISPRUDENCE

Day : Tuesday
Date : 14-06-2022

S-12591-2022

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q.1 a) “In practice the common law of England has been created by the judge made laws i.e. precedents”. Explain precedents as a source of law and also discuss theories of precedents. (12)

OR

Q.1 b) “Jurisprudence has some practical value”. Discuss this statement with nature and scope of the jurisprudence. (12)

Q.2 a) “Theory of Natural Law assumes that there are certain principles of morality, and the ultimate aim is satisfaction to all”. Discuss this statement with the theory of Prof. Lon Fuller. (12)

OR

Q.2 b) “Law is only a superstructure; in reality it only translates the interests of those who hold the reins of command in any given society”. Discuss. (12)

Q.3 a) “What is Command theory”? Main object of this theory is to promote certainty and predictability of law. Explain. (12)

OR

Q.3 b) “For Bentham, rights and duties are legal notions, linked with the notions of command and Sanctions”. Explain. (12)

Q.4 a) “Every legal system is made up of both rights and duties and that the two are reciprocal and interdependent”. Discuss. (12)

OR

Q.4 b) “Possession is one of the prime significant concept in the jurisprudence”. Discuss. (12)

Q.5 a) “The Veil of ignorance is too thick”. Discuss the criticism of Rawls Theory of Justice. (12)

OR

Q.5 b) “Law has to be described sociologically as an adjustment of conflicting interest for their reconciliation”. Explain. (12)

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS -
2015 COURSE)**

LL.B. Sem-II :SUMMER- 2022

SUBJECT : INSURANCE LAW

Day : Thursday
Date : 16-06-2022

S-12592-2022

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPUSLORY**.
- 2) Each questions carry 12 marks.

Q.1 “Insurance is sometimes spoken as pooling of risk”. Explain pointing out nature of insurance.

OR

“Good faith lies at the root of the insurance contract”. Explain with reference to Life Insurance.

Q.2 What do you mean by ‘Doctrine of Subrogation’? Explain in relation to Fire and Marine Insurance.

OR

Explain the constitution functions and powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority.

Q.3 What are essentials of Life Insurance Contract? How does it differ from Fire and Marine Insurance?

OR

Explain the provisions of Law relating to ‘Assignment’ and ‘Nomination’ under the Insurance Act, 1938.

Q.4 The essential feature of Fire Insurance Contract. What are the rights of the insured under such contract?

OR

Explain the concept of Third Party Insurance under Motor Vehicles Act 1988.

Q.5 Answer the following:

- a) A house is insured against fire for Rs. 50,000/-. It is burnt down but it is estimated that Rs.30,000/- will restore it to, it’s original condition. How much is the liability of Insurer.
- b) A takes a policy on the Wife’s life and later divorces her and she dies. Is the insurer liable to pay the amount to A?

OR

Write a note on:

- i) Double Insurance
- ii) Burglary Insurance

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-
2021 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem - II :SUMMER- 2022
SUBJECT : CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**

Day : Monday
Date : 6/6/2022

S-24998-2022

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q.1 a) "India is a federal system but with more tilt towards a unitary system of government." Critically evaluate the above statement.

OR

b) Describe in detail the powers of President and how they have changed after 42nd and 44th Amendment?

Q.2 a) What are the Doctrines evolved by judiciary to interpret the Legislative relationship between Centre and State?

OR

b) What is a money bill? Discuss the provisions as to introduction and passing of money bill in the Parliament.

Q.3 a) Explain in detail the different kinds of emergency embodied under the Indian Constitution.

OR

b) Discuss the privileges of the members of the Parliament enshrined under the Constitution of India with help of case laws.

Q.4 a) Discuss the tortious liability of government.

OR

b) "Amending the Constitution of India is the process of making changes to the nation's fundamental law". Comment.

Q.5 a) Write note on:

- i) Anti-Defection Law
- ii) Financial relations

OR

b) Write note on:

- i) Function of Election Commission
- ii) Administrative Relationship between Union and States

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)

**LL.B. Sem - II :SUMMER- 2022
SUBJECT : SPECIAL CONTRACTS**

Day : Wednesday

Date : 8/6/2022

S-24999-2022

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All Questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All Questions carry equal marks.
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Q.1 a) A, B and C started a cloth business in Chandni Chowk on 1st January 2003, for a period of five years. The business resulted in a loss of Rs.10, 000 in the first year, Rs.15, 000 in the second year and Rs.18, 000 in the third year. B and C wish to dissolve the firm while A want to continue the business. Advise B and C.

OR

b) A, who owes B Rs 10,000 appoints B as his agent to sell his landed property at Delhi and after paying himself (B) what is due to him, to hand over the balance to A. Can A revoke his authority delegated to B?

Q.2 a) Define a Contract of Indemnity. What are the rights of an indemnity holder when sued? When does the indemnifier's liability commence?

OR

b) Explain briefly the Implied Conditions and Warranties in a Contract of Sale of Goods.

Q.3 a) "The liability of the surety is co-extensive with that of the principal debtor." Comment.

OR

b) "Although sharing of profits is an essential element of partnership, it is not the sole test." Comment.

Q.4 a) Write short notes
i) Bill of Exchange
ii) Kinds of Goods

OR

b) Write short notes
i) Sub-Agent
ii) Finder of Goods

Q.5 a) What is Negotiation of Negotiable Instrument? Explain the different kinds of endorsements with suitable example.

OR

b) Discuss the circumstances in which a surety is discharged from his liability.

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-
2021 COURSE)**

LL.B. Sem - II :SUMMER- 2022

SUBJECT : ICT & LEGAL RESEARCH (SOFT SKILLS)

Day : Friday

Date : 10/6/2022

S-25000-2022

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

Q.1 "Growth and Success of any organisation broadly lies in continuous, multi-dimensional and multi-level flow of communication". Elaborate the statement citing suitable examples.

OR

Q.1 Discuss the significance of ICT in legal education and suggest ways to overcome the challenges faced by it.

Q.2 Discuss the importance of soft skills for successful advocacy with special reference to communication and drafting skills.

OR

Q.2 Enlist and elaborate the functions of various hardware units of a computer.

Q.3 Write Short Notes on the Following:

- a) Legal Databases
- b) Useful Legal Web-portals

OR

Q.3 Write Short Notes on the Following:

- a) e-Library
- b) Document Management

Q.4 Write Short Notes on the Following:

- a) Internet and the World Wide Web
- b) Virtual Private Networks

OR

Q.4 Write Short Notes on the Following:

- a) Data Security
- b) Legal Web Portals for Lawyers

Q.5 Write a detailed note on the National Policy for implementation of ICT in the Indian Judiciary.

OR

Q.5 Discuss the various problems and solutions in relations to plagiarism and research.

BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)

LL.B. Sem - II : : SUMMER - 2022

SUBJECT : PRACTICAL PAPER-I (PROFESSIONAL ETHICS, ACCOUNTANCY FOR LAWYERS & BAR BENCH RELATIONS)

Day : Monday

Date : 13-06-2022

S-25001-2022

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

Q.1 A) Explain any of the **TWO** cases:

- i) Adv. General Bihar v. M. P. Khair Industries, (1980) 3 SCC 311.
- ii) Re Vinay Chandra Mishra, (1995) 2 SCC 584.
- iii) M. B. Sanghi Advocate v. H. C. of MP AIR 1991 SC 1834.
- iv) R. K. Garg v. Shanti Bhusan (1995) 1 SSC 3.

Q.2 a) What do you understand by Professional Ethics? Is it necessary for a lawyer to follow these stated ethics?

OR

b) Can an Advocate refuse to accept any briefs? Explain the consequences for the same. (If any).

Q.3 a) How do Bar Council of India exercise control over misconduct? Discuss it with recent case laws.

OR

b) Discuss the code of conduct under Sec. 49 (c) of the Advocate's Act, 1961.

Q.4 a) Enumerate the difference between Right to Practice and Right to Appearance? Explain the above statement with respect to the relevant provisions under Advocate Act's, 1961.

OR

b) Explain the lawyer's commandments with respect to his duty towards the general public and also while rendering legal aid with relevant case laws.

Q.5 a) Explain the objects of account keeping and essentials of a proper record.

OR

b) From the following information prepare Bank Reconciliation Statement for the month of April, 2021.

- i) Bank Balance as per cash book ₹ 80,000/-
- ii) Bank has debited ₹ 580 as interest, ₹ 130 for cheque book.
- iii) Bank has credited ₹ 1800/- interest on fixed deposit but not recorded in cash book.
- iv) Cheque deposited of ₹ 30,000/- into bank, but not cleared up to 30th April, 2021.
- v) Cheque issued of ₹ 20,000/- but not presented for payment.
- vi) Amount of ₹ 500 wrongly debited by bank.

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)

LL.B. Sem - II :SUMMER- 2022

SUBJECT : JURISPRUDENCE

Day : Wednesday

Date : 15-06-2022

S-25002-2022

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
-

Q.1 A) 'The term Jurisprudence means knowledge of law'. Discuss the nature and scope of Jurisprudence.

OR

B) Analytical positivism has been restated developed and put on theoretical, philosophical basics by Kelsen's pure theory. Examine the Kelsen's pure theory of law.

Q.2 A) John Austin has given a remarkable analytical thought of law and the form of law. Explain Austin's views on law.

OR

B) "Legal system is a system of rules which are social in nature". Discuss Hart's theory of law.

Q.3 A) According to Von Savigny "Law is not made but found". Explain Savigny's view on the form and content of law.

OR

B) The realistic school of law firmly believes the law is made by the judges while adjudicating. Elucidate the classical features of realistic theory of law.

Q.4 A) Rights are regarded as legally protected interests and are of various nature. Discuss the various types of rights.

OR

B) Discuss the theme of distributive justice, and explain as to how it is incorporated in the Indian legal system.

Q.5 A) Write short notes on:

- i) Precedent
- ii) Ownership

OR

B) Write short notes on:

- i) Rawls Theory of Justice
- ii) Legislation as a source of law

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - II :SUMMER- 2022
SUBJECT : BUSINESS LAW : INSURANCE LAW

Day : Friday
Date : 17-06-2022

S-25003-2022

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N. B. :

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.
-

Q. 1 a) "A contract of insurance is an 'uberrima fides' transaction and an exception to the commonly accepted commercial rule of 'Caveat Emptor'." Comment. **(12)**

OR

b) Discuss the history and development of Life Insurance in India.

Q. 2 a) Examine the provisions relating to 'Assignment' and 'Nomination' under the Insurance Act, 1938. **(12)**

OR

b) Discuss the nature and scope of personal accident insurance.

Q. 3 a) Explain the following with respect to Insurance Act, 1938 **(12)**
i) Licensing of Insurance Agents
ii) Registration of Insurance Company

OR

b) Elaborate the constitution of 'Tribunal'. Explain the powers, functions and procedure followed by 'Tribunal' established under Insurance Act, 1938.

Q. 4 a) Define 'Insurable Interest' and explain it in case of Fire Insurance Contract. **(12)**

OR

b) Explain 'Change of Voyage' and 'deviation' under Marine Insurance.

Q. 5 a) Write notes on: **(12)**
i) Powers of Liquidator
ii) Proposal

OR

b) Discuss in detail 'Theft' and 'Burglary Insurance'

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - II :SUMMER- 2022
SUBJECT : CONSTITUTIONAL LAW : HEALTH LAW

Day : Friday

Date : 17-06-2022

S-25004-2022

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

Q.1 Explain the role of WHO in case of Pandemics and world health in general.

OR

“India is a developing country, with a large population of Illiterate people unaware of good health.” Discuss the provisions in the Constitution relating to Right to Health.

Q.2 There is a need of Organ Transplant, but proper donors are difficult to find.” Explain important provisions of Transplantation of Human Organs Act, 1994.

OR

Elaborate the provisions regarding Women and Child with respect to the Right to Health.

Q.3 “Medical Negligence has been seen in major contributor for patient morality”. Discuss the term “Medical Negligence” and legal provisions to control it.

OR

What do you mean by Statutory Liability of Hospital Administration? How it is different from Civil Liability of Hospital Administration.

Q.4 “Passive Euthanasia has been sanctioned in India”. Explain the meaning of Euthanasia and differentiate between Active and Passive Euthanasia.

OR

Explain inter relation of Law and Health in relation to AIDS. Support your answer with Duty to take care and Duty to treat under medical profession.

Q.5 a) A person, Mr. Y who is 72 years old has purchased a mediclaim Insurance online. He did not undergo any medical tests and also did not disclose his preexisting diseases – Diabetes and High B. P. When he was suggested a surgery, he tried to claim his Insurance. The company denied his claim citing his diabetes. Advise him.

b) Write note on Vicarious Liability of hospital.

OR

a) A child, Saurabh was a special child and needed additional facilities from the Airline by which he was travelling. The company refused to accommodate him on the flight. Explain his right to travel due to his health issues.

b) Write short note on Mediclaim and Health Insurance.

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