

**DIPLOMA IN HUMAN RIGHTS (2008 COURSE)**  
**D.H.R. :SUMMER : 2023**  
**SUBJECT : HISTORICAL BACKGROUND & FOUNDATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS**

Day : Thursday

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM

Date : 1/6/2023

**S-22466-2023**

Max. Marks : **100**

N. B.

- 1) Attempt any **SIX** questions including Q. No. 1 which is **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) **Q. No. 1** carries **20** marks and all other questions carry **16** marks.

- Q. 1** Write short notes on any **FOUR** of the following:
- a) Concept of Human Rights
  - b) Modern theories of human rights
  - c) Development of Bill of Rights movement in France
  - d) Asian Perspective of human rights
  - e) Human Rights in middle ages
  - f) Limitations of human rights norms
- Q. 2** 'Human rights are a set of principles concerned with equality and fairness.' In the light of above statement trace the meaning, sources and nature of human rights.
- Q. 3** Enunciate the historical background of global documents on human rights.
- Q. 4** Conceptualize with illustrations the different levels of fundamental human rights violations that refers to denying the persons their moral entitlements.
- Q. 5** 'In Ancient India, the concept of human rights can be traced back from the Vedas period of the fifteenth century B.C.
- Q. 6** The most significant feature of the Human Rights Protection Act, 1993 is that it establishes the National Human Rights Commission and State Human Rights Commission. Comment.
- Q. 7** Evaluate the various judicial policies and techniques for implementation and enforcement of International Human Rights Norms.
- Q. 8** Examine the role of Judiciary in protection of human rights in India.
- Q. 9** Human rights in Islam are firmly rooted in the belief that God, and God alone, is the law giver and the source of all human rights. Discuss.
- Q. 10** Evaluate a comparative study on the historical background of Regional documents on human rights in Europe and America.

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**DIPLOMA IN HUMAN RIGHTS (2008 COURSE)**  
**D.H.R. :SUMMER : 2023**  
**SUBJECT : PROTECTION OF CIVIL & POLITICAL RIGHTS**

Day : Friday

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM

Date : 2/6/2023

S-22467-2023

Max. Marks : 100

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**N.B.:**

- 1) Attempt **ANY SIX** questions including **Q. No.1** which is **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) **Q. No.1** carries **20** marks and remaining questions carries **16** marks each.
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**Q.1** Write short notes on (**ANY FOUR**):

- a) Freedom of religion
- b) Protection from torture
- c) Right to die
- d) Arbitrary arrest
- e) Freedom of thought
- f) Formal enforcement mechanism in India

**Q.2** Examine the Right to life in context of various international and regional instruments.

**Q.3** The U.D.H.R denounces slavery under Art.4 by stating that no one shall be held in slavery or servitude. Slavery and slave trade shall be prohibited in all their forms. Discuss the provisions of UDHR in prohibiting slavery.

**Q.4** 'The Principle of Equality is the basis of human dignity'. Elaborate the provision of UN Declaration on the Elimination of all forms of racial discrimination.

**Q.5** Discuss the historical account of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966.

**Q.6** Explain judicial remedy? Discuss the nature of right to effective judicial remedies.

**Q.7** 'Protection from imprisonment for inability to fulfill a contractual obligation'. Elaborate with leading supreme court decisions.

**Q.8** Elaborate right to privacy with reference to international instruments on human rights.

**Q.9** Elucidate 'Right to Marry' as incorporated in the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights.

**Q.10** Discuss the convention on the abolition of forced labour and whether the convention has been successful in abolishing the forced labour.

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**DIPLOMA IN HUMAN RIGHTS (2008 COURSE)**

**D.H.R. :SUMMER : 2023**

**SUBJECT : PROTECTION SYSTEM & IMPLEMENTATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS  
STANDARDS**

Day : Monday

Time : 10:00 AM-01:00 PM

Date : 5/6/2023

**S-22469-2023**

Max. Marks : 80

**N.B.:**

- 1) Question No.1 is **COMPULSORY**. It carries 20 marks rest all other questions carries 12 marks.
- 2) Attempt **ANY SIX** questions.

**Q.1** Write short notes on **ANY FOUR:**

- a) Canadian Human Right Commission.
- b) Monism Theory
- c) Function of National Human Right Commission.
- d) Human Right and Equal Opportunities Act,1986.
- e) Functions of International Labour Organization
- f) Significance of UNESCO.

**Q.2** The basic principle governing domestic application of International Human Right treaties is that the states are deemed to submit themselves to a legal order in which they for the common good assume various obligations not in relation to other states but towards all individuals within their Jurisdiction. Comment in the light of the above statement.

**Q.3** Explain how the Government of India has established number of special bodies in accordance with International Conventions that deal with particular aspects of Human Rights for its implementation and enforcement.

**Q.4** Evaluate the role played by the UN in the promotion and protection of Human Rights in accordance with the Covenant of Civil and Political Rights.

**Q.5** Human Rights, Democracy and Rule of Law are the core values of the European Union. Comment in the light of above statement the significance of European Union.

**Q.6** The African system of protection of Human Rights is the youngest of the Judicial or Quasi-judicial regional Human Rights system. Discuss the significant role of African Commission on Human and People's Rights.

**Q.7** Write a detail note on the vital role played by the NGO's in the promotion and protection of Human Rights in different fields for the welfare human beings.

**Q.8** Explain how the Inter-American system for the protection of Human Rights is a significant regional system entrusted with the responsibility monitoring, promoting and protecting Human Rights in America.

**Q.9** Discuss the various problems which act as a hindrance in the implementation of Human Rights norms at national and international level.

**Q.10** Elucidate various theories which ascertain the relationship between international law and municipal law.

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