

BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)

LL.B. Sem-I :SUMMER : 2023

SUBJECT : CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

Day : Tuesday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 18-04-2023

S-12580-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q.1 a) Explain 'State' as provided under Art 12 of the Constitution with reference to decided cases.

OR

b) What do you understand by equality of opportunity in matters of public employment? Explain with the help of decided cases.

Q.2 a) Explain the freedom of speech and expression with reference to Media press and Information?

OR

b) "Nobody can be deprived of life and personal liberty except by procedure established by law". With the help of decided cases critically examine this freedom.

Q.3 a) The citizens of this country are free to profess, practice and propagate such religion, faith or belief of they choose. Explain the various Constitutional provisions relevant with freedom of religion.

OR

b) Critically evaluate the rights of Minority under Article 30 of Indian Constitution.

Q.4 a) Examine the jurisdiction of Supreme Court to enforce Fundamental Rights. Can Supreme Court refuse to accept the Petition on the ground of Res Judicata or delay?

OR

b) In the light of judicial decision explain the relationship between Fundamental Rights and Direction Principles of State Policy.

Q.5 a) i) Case study on Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India AIR 2018

ii) The Madras Government issued a communal G. O, providing for reservation of seats in the State Medical and Engineering College for different communities in proportion of students of each community. Thus, the seats were reserved on the ground of religion, race and caste. Discuss the validity of Madras Government order.

OR

b) i) Case study on National Legal Services Authority v. Union of India AIR 2014

ii) Ms. Pinki Virani, claiming to be the next friend of Aruna, who had been alleged to be in a persistent vegetative state (PVS) for the last 30 years, praying that the hospital authority be directed to stop feeding Aruna and let her die peacefully. Discuss.

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)

LL.B. Sem-I :SUMMER : 2023

SUBJECT : LAW OF CONTRACT

Day : Thursday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 20-04-2023

S-12581-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
-

Q.1 a) 'A' gave his new saree for dry wash at 'P's shop. The receipt given by the shop contained a clause that the customer would be entitled to claim only 10% of the value of the article in case of loss. 'A's saree was lost due to negligence of 'P's shop? What is the relief available to 'A'?

b) Write short note on Balfour Vs Balfour.

OR

a) Mr. Kumar on seeing an article in a showcase enters into a shop and offers to purchase the article. The shop keeper refuses to sell the articles? Can the shop keeper be compelled to sell? Justify your answer.

b) Write short note on Mohiri Bibi Vs Dharmodas Ghosh

Q.2 a) "All contracts are agreements but all agreements are not contracts" Explain.

OR

b) What are the various modes through which contract can be discharged?

Q.3 a) Write short notes on:

- i)** Nature of specific relief
- ii)** Injunction

OR

b) Write short notes on:

- i)** Recovering possession of immovable property
- ii)** Declaratory decree

Q.4 a) Explain the standard form of contracts along with the protective devices evolved by the courts.

OR

b) "A contract without consideration is void" Explain.

Q.5 a) A stranger to contract cannot sue within a contract. Discuss with the help of case laws.

OR

b) What are Quasi contract dealt under the Indian Contract Act, 1872?

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)

LL.B. Sem-I :SUMMER : 2023

SUBJECT : LAW OF CRIMES

Day : Monday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 24-04-2023

S-12582-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the **RIGHT** indicate full marks.

Q.1 "Crime is social injury and an expression of subjective opinion varying in time and place" Elaborate and Discuss the concept of crime and criminal liability. (12)

OR

Explain the meaning of Kidnapping. Discuss the aggravated forms of kidnapping or Abduction.

Q.2 Explain the meaning and definition of Rape. Discuss the ingredient of the offence of Rape and Custodial Rape. (12)

OR

Define "Conspiracy". Discuss the nature and scope of the law of criminal conspiracy.

Q.3 Examine the *ratio* of the judgments given to following case laws (ANY TWO) (12)

- a) Rupan Deol Bajaj v. K.P.S.Gill
- b) Joseph Shine v. Union of India
- c) Mala Singh v State of Haryana
- d) Nithari Serial Murder Case

Q.4 Define "Defamation". Discuss the provisions relating to defamation under the Indian Penal Code. (12)

OR

"All Murders are homicides, but all homicides are not murders" Justify.

Q.5 Solve ANY TWO of the following: (12)

- a) 'A' instigate 'B' to murder 'D'. 'B' in pursuance of the instigation stabs D. D recovers from the wound. What offence 'A' has Committed?
- b) 'A' threatens to set a savage dog at 'Z', if Z goes along a path along which 'Z' has a right to go. 'Z' is thus prevented from going along the path. What offence 'A' has Committed?
- c) 'A' finds a purse with money, not knowing to whom it belongs. He afterwards discover that it belongs to 'Z', and appropriates it to his own use. A has committed an offence under which section?
- d) 'A' shoots 'Z' with the intention of killing him. 'Z' dies in consequence. What offence 'A' has Committed?

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem-I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : LEGAL LANGUAGE

Day : Thursday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 27-04-2023

S-12583-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

Q.1 a) Short Notes: Attempt **ANY THREE** of the following.

- i) Preamble
- ii) Definition of Interpretation clause
- iii) Proviso
- iv) Marginal notes

b) Explain the legal maxims: **ANY THREE** of the following.

- i) De Minimus Non Curat Lex
- ii) Nemo Dat Quod Non Habet
- iii) Qui Facit Per Alium Facit Per Se
- iv) Ex Turpi Causa Non Oritur Actio
- v) Actio Personalis Moritur cum Persona

Q.2 a) Explain the meaning of the legal terms: **ANY THREE** of the following.

- i) Alibi
- ii) Dying Declaration
- iii) Injunction
- iv) Hostile Witness

b) "An interpretation is an assignment of meaning to the symbols of a formal language". Discuss the kinds of interpretation with the help of relevant case laws.

OR

Legal Reasoning is different from logical reasoning yet it is of great help to a lawyers
Elucidate.

Q.3 Expound the techniques of judicial process emphasizing on Ratio decidendi and obiter dicta.

OR

"Judgement also known as adjudication means the evaluation of evidence to make a decision". Explain the form and nature of Judgment.

Q.4 a) Draft a General Power of Attorney.

OR

Write an essay on 'Consumer Protection in E-Banking'.

Q.5 Do you agree with the following statement if Yes, why? If No, why not? (Attempt **ANY FOUR**)

- a) Ecology has been threatened due to scientific advancement.
- b) The rapid decline of wild animals and birds in India is the great cause of concern.
- c) Electoral reforms in India is the need of the hour.
- d) Peace and security are important for human development.
- e) Power has the tendency to make men go dizzy.

BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem-I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT &
CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

Day : Saturday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 29-04-2023

S-12584-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N. B. :

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q. 1 a) Define the term 'Tort'. What is meant by 'Tortum' and its meaning and relevance discuss its historical significance in the light of two basic maxim 'injuria sine damnum and damnum sine injuria'?

OR

b) "A tort is an act or omission that gives rise to injury or harm to another and amounts to a civil wrong for which courts impose liability". Distinguish Torts from Crime, Contract and Quasi-contract.

Q. 2 a) 'S' was owner of 300 sq. yards of land in an approved residential colony. MCD approved building plan for 2 ½ storeys building on that land. 'S' in violation of sanction, constructed 3 ½ storey and on the top of it also constructed a 5,000 liter water storage tank. Corporation demolished one storey constructed beyond sanction resulting in the demolition of water tank also. 'S' claims damages from MCD pleading malice. Decide giving reasons.

OR

b) "It is the act, not the motive for the act that must be regarded, in fixing tortious liability". Discuss the statement and mention the exceptions to it.

Q. 3 a) Define terms 'Assault and Battery'? Distinguish them from mayhem with the support of suitable illustrations.

OR

b) 'The state had always defended the claims of private persons in the cases of torts by raising the plea of 'Sovereign immunity'. Discuss.

Q. 4 a) What is 'Negligence'? Discuss its essential components.

OR

b) Can it be said that nuisance means injury to property or physical comforts? Illustrate and explain with the support of relevant case law.

Q. 5 a) "The Consumer Protection Act, implemented in 1986, gives easy and fast compensation to consumer grievances". Define who is a "Consumer" as per the Consumer Protection Act, 1986. Is there any time limit prescribed for filing complaint by such consumer. What is the remedy available to such consumer if suit is not filed within the limitation period?

OR

b) Write with reference to the Motor Vehicles Act:

- i) No – fault liability
- ii) Compulsory third party insurance

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

Day : Tuesday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 18-04-2023

S-24991-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q.1 a) Define 'State' enshrined under Article 12 of Indian Constitution with help of judicial pronouncements.

OR

b) "Like should be treated alike and not unlike should be treated alike". Comment with reference to case laws.

Q.2 a) "In India the freedom of press stands on no higher footing than the freedom of speech of a citizen". Comment what are the Constitutional limitations on the freedom of press?

OR

b) What is religion? Explain the religious freedom guaranteed under the Indian Constitution. Substantiate your answer with appropriate judiciary pronouncement.

Q.3 a) To what extent is Article 21 is the source for a regime of new Human Rights? Elaborate your answer with the help of latest case laws.

OR

b) Elaborate the importance of Right to Constitutional remedies.

Q.4 a) Discuss the relationship between part III and part IV of Indian Constitution.

OR

b) Explain in detail the rights of minority to establish and manage the educational institution of their own choice. Up to what extent this right can be restricted by State.

Q.5 a) Write note on:

- i) Preamble
- ii) Ex-post Facto Law

OR

b) Write note on:

- i) Prohibition of trafficking in human beings and forced Labor
- ii) Doctrine of Eclipse and Severability

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : LAW OF CONTRACT

Day : Thursday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 20-04-2023

S-24992-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q. 1 a) "The law protects their persons, preserves their property, excuses their laches and assists them in their pleadings. Law is their guardian." In light of this statement relating to minors, explain the law regarding a minor's agreement under the Indian Contract Act.

OR

Q.1 b) "Agreements which lack intention to create legal relationship do not result in contract". Discuss the above statement in the light of relevant provisions to valid agreement.

Q. 2 a) "Every contract must be supported by lawful object and consideration." In light of this statement, explain the essentials of a valid consideration and discuss the exceptions to it, if any.

OR

Q. 2 b) "Quasi contracts are based on the doctrine of unjust enrichment". Explain the concept of quasi contract along with relevant provisions under Indian contract Act

Q. 3 a) Explain the various modes of discharge of contract.

OR

Q. 3 b) What is standard form of contract? Discuss the nature and issues relating to standard form of contract.

Q. 4 a) Write short note with reference to Specific Relief Act
i) Cancellation of instruments
ii) Nature of specific relief

OR

Q. 4 b) Write short notes on
i) Rescission of contract
ii) Injunction

Q. 5 a) i) A and B entered into a partnership to enter into a wager. They lost the bet and A paid all the losses on wager. Can A recover anything from B. Give reasons and refer to case laws to explain the validity of an agreement by way of wager under Indian Contract Act.

ii) Write case comment on Powell v. Lee

OR

b) i) Manu, a start-up entrepreneur, stated to Ravi that he earns Rs.5 lakhs per month from his start-up company. Based on this statement, Ravi decided to invest in the company. However, a few weeks after, the company faced a decline in the profit. However, at the time of drafting the contract, Manu did not inform Ravi the change in circumstances. Is the contract valid?

ii) Write case comment on Durga Prasad v. Baldeo

BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : LAW OF CRIMES

Day : Monday
Date : 24-04-2023

S-24993-2023

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM
Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
 - 3) Assume Suitable data **WHEREVER** necessary.
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Q.1 a. What are the essentials of crime? Discuss with illustrations

OR

b. Discuss the provisions of unlawful assembly and differentiate the common object from common intention along with latest case laws.

Q.2 a What are the conditions in which culpable homicide does not amount to murder? Explain.

OR

b. What is private defence? When the right to private defence of the body does extend to cause death?

Q.3 a. What is kidnapping? Distinguish it from abduction.

OR

b. State briefly criminal misappropriation of property and criminal breach of trust.

Q.4 a. Explain forgery. When a person is said to have made a false document?

OR

b. Define Trespass. Describe the aggravated forms of trespass under Indian Penal Code

Q.5 Solve the problems (Any Two)

- a.** *A* delivers his mobile phone to *B* for repairing the mobile phone. After the repair *B* retained *A*'s mobile phone with himself as security for debt. And *A* takes away the mobile phone from *B*'s possession with intention of depriving *B* of the property as a security for his debt. What offence is committed by *A*?
- b.** *M* throws acid on the right hand of *N*, an unmarried girl of 17 years, causing permanent disfiguration of her right hand. What offence is committed by *M* as per IPC?
- c.** Raju is cutting wood with an axe at a place where children are playing. The axe flies off and kills a nearby child. What offence is committed by Raju?

BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : LEGAL LANGUAGE

Day : Thursday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 27-04-2023

S-24994-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

Q.1 A) Write short notes on **ANY THREE** of the following: **[06]**

- i) Value judgement
- ii) Harmonious construction
- iii) Legislative intent
- iv) Ratio decidendi
- v) Legal reasoning

OR

B) Explain **ANY THREE** legal maxims from the following: **[06]**

- i) Ut res majis valeat quam pareat.
- ii) Actio personalis moritur cum persona
- iii) Injuria sine damnum
- iv) Audi alteram partem
- v) Injure non-remota causa sed proxima spectator

Q.2 A) Explain **ANY THREE** legal terms from the following: **[06]**

- i) Reasoning
- ii) Interpretation
- iii) Theft
- iv) Offer
- v) Justice

B) Draft a Lease Deed. **[06]**

OR

Draft a General Power of Attorney.

Q.3 What is judicial Process? Explain the common law model of judicial process. **[12]**

OR

What is a statute? Explain the three primary rules for interpretation of statute.

Q.4 What is judgement? What are the essential parts of judgement? Explain **[12]**
general rules for writing judgement.

OR

Write a legal essay on "Rights of Transgender".

Q.5 Do you agree with the following statements? If yes, why? If no, why not? **[12]**
(**ANY FOUR**):

- i) Every person has a right to keep and bear arms for self-protection.
- ii) Abortion is a fundamental right of every mother.
- iii) Humans have a moral obligation to stop climate change before future generations pay the price.
- iv) Marital rape should not be criminalized.
- v) It is impossible to enact uniform civil code in India.

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - I :SUMMER : 2023
**SUBJECT : LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT &
CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT**

Day : Saturday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 29-04-2023

S-24995-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.:

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
-

Q.1 A) "The basic principles underlying law of tort is that no one should be harmed by the acts of others". Define torts and discuss the nature of torts.

OR

B) Explain the components of negligence with the help of Donoghue v. Stevenson.

Q.2 A) The State's Liability for tortious action has undergone a sea of change. Explain the State's Liability for torts with reference to the landmark cases.

OR

B) "Passing off is a common law tort, which can be used to enforce unregistered trademark rights"? explain.

Q.3 A) 'When the defendant successfully proves that the statement alleged to be defamatory by the plaintiff is in substance, true it will be a complete defence to absolve him from liability'. Elaborate defences in an action for defamation.

OR

B) Explain the Maxim "Volenti Non-fit Injuria" as a justification of torts.

Q.4 A) Enumerate the composition and jurisdiction of the State Commission under Consumer Protection Act, 2019.

OR

B) What are the powers of Motor Accidents claims tribunal?

Q.5 A) i) Mr. 'R' paid contractors to build a reservoir on his land, intending that it should supply the mill with water. Mr. 'R' played no active role in the construction, instead contracting out to a competent engineer. While building it, the contractors discovered a series of old coal shafts and passages under the land filled loosely with solid and debris, which joined up with Mr. 'F' shortly after being filed for the first time, Mr. 'R' reservoir burst and flooded Mr. 'F' mine. Cite the case law and findings of the court in the above case.

ii) Libel

OR

B) i) Mr. 'A' was prevented from voting at an election by the misfeasance of constable, Mr. 'W' on the apparent pretext that he was not a settled inhabitant. Explain the case law with underlined principle.

ii) Joint Tort Feasor

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : BUSINESS LAW : BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE
INSTRUMENT ACT

Day : Wednesday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 3/5/2023

S-24996-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N. B. :

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate **FULL** marks.

Q. 1 a) "The relationship between the banker and the customer arises out of the contract between them and cannot be created except by mutual consent". (12)
Explain the statement with reference to the rights and obligations of the banker and the customer towards each other.

OR

b) Define Commercial Bank. Discuss the different types of services provided by the banks.

Q. 2 a) Define "Bank" and explain the term 'business of banking' as defined in Section 6 of Banking Regulation Act, 1949. (12)

OR

b) Trace the history of banking in India.

Q. 3 a) Explain the salient features of the Banking Regulation Act, 1949. (12)

OR

b) What are Negotiable Instruments? Discuss the parties and their liabilities towards the negotiable instruments.

Q. 4 a) "RBI plays a crucial role in the management of the banking sector in India". Explain in detail. (12)

OR

b) Discuss the Bank Nationalization Case in detail.

Q. 5 a) Write short notes on: (12)

- i) Endorsement and Negotiation of Negotiable Instruments
- ii) Structure and constitution of RBI

OR

b) Discuss the provisions relating to dishonour of cheques due to insufficient funds provided under the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881.

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BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)
LL.B. Sem - I :SUMMER : 2023
SUBJECT : CONSTITUTIONAL LAW : MEDIA & LAW

Day : Wednesday

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM

Date : 3/5/2023

S-24997-2023

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
 - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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Q.1 a) Discuss the relevant history of the media. In India in the light of Mughal period, British India and independent India.

OR

b) Discuss the constitutional validity of censor board and discuss the challenges faced by censor board from central government, state government and the moral police with appropriate examples.

Q.2 a) Explain the concept of defamation and also state the exceptions to defamation.

OR

b) 'Press Council is merely a paper tiger'. Justify the statement in the light of powers and functions of Press Council.

Q.3 a) State the composition of Prasar Bharati and also state the functions of Prasar Bharati.

OR

b) Explain the salient features of RTI Act.

Q.4 a) Explain the position of the press during emergency referring to the emergency declared in 1975.

OR

b) Explain the role press during the terror attacks in the light of terror attacks on Taj Hotel.

Q.5 a) i) State the facts and ratio in case of *Romesh Thapar vs. State of Madras*.

ii) One actress was asked about pre-marital sex in an interview. The actress said one can go ahead and if they have attended the age of majority required as per law however one has to take care of sexual hugging and unwanted pregnancy. One NGO approached court to stop her on grounds of decency and morality. Predict the outcome of the case with proper reasons and approaches case laws.

OR

b) i) State the facts and ratio of in the case of *Anand Chintamani Dighe v. State of Maharashtra*.

ii) One Magazine seller who had his stall on a railway station. The said seller was selling a novel which was banned in country. The said copies of novel were seized from him. The Magazine seller claimed ignorance of the content. Predict the outcome of case with proper reasons and relevant case laws.

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