

**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)**  
**LL.B. Sem - I : SUMMER : 2025**  
**SUBJECT: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

Day : Tuesday  
Date : 15/04/2025

**S-24991-2025**

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM  
Max. Marks : 60

**N.B.:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

**Q.1 a)** Explain "State" under Article 12 of the Constitution. Refer to decided cases.

**OR**

- b)** "Article 14 permits reasonable classification but prohibits class legislation." Explain the test and grounds of classification with the help of decided cases.

**Q.2 a)** Explain the scope of the constitutional provisions relating to freedom of religion. Is this freedom consistent with the constitutional ideal of "Secularism"?

**OR**

- b)** Evaluate the meaning, scope and various aspects of the fundamental right to life and personal liberty under Article 21 of the Indian Constitution.

**Q.3 a)** State the nature and scope of the rights of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions of their own choice.

**OR**

- b)** Explain the right to freedom of speech and expression under Article 19 (1) (a) with the help of decided cases. What are the grounds on which this freedom could be restricted?

**Q.4 a)** Discuss the importance of Directive Principles of State Policy. Explain their relation to Fundamental Rights.

**OR**

- b)** The Right to constitutional remedies enshrined as a fundamental right in the Indian Constitution, is pivotal for justice, accountability and the protection of individual rights. Comment.

**Q.5** Write notes on the following:

- a) Protection against double jeopardy
- b) Doctrine of severability and eclipse

**OR**

Write notes on the following:

- a) Prohibition against self-incrimination
- b) Fundamental Duties