

**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem-VI : WINTER : 2023  
SUBJECT : ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Day : Friday

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Date : 27-10-2023

**W-12616-2023**

Max. Marks : 60

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**N.B**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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**Q.1 a)** Right to wholesome environment has been recognized as part and parcel of fundamental rights. comment.

**OR**

**b)** In the light of relevant statutory provisions state and explain the functions and powers of the Central and State water Pollution Control Boards under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act 1974.

**Q.2 a)** Explain in detail the importance of Stockholm Conference in International Environmental law.

**OR**

**b)** Describe the meaning Scope and inter-relationship of Strict Liability, Absolute Liability and Polluter Pay principles with the help of case law.

**Q.3 a)** What are the powers and functions of Central Government under Environment Protection Act 1986?

**OR**

**b)** What is the scope and objectives of the Forest (Conservation) Act 1980? Discuss with appropriate case law

**Q.4 a)** Define Air pollution? Has Central and State pollution Board been effective in applying measures which can control air pollution? Comment.

**OR**

**b)** Critically evaluate the Indian Biological Diversity Act 2002.

**Q.5 a)** Write notes on:

- i) Coastal Zone Regulation
- ii) Environment protection and Public Interest Litigation

**OR**

**b)** Write notes on:

- i) Copenhagen Conference on Environment and Development
- ii) National Green Tribunal

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem-VI : WINTER : 2023**

**SUBJECT : LAW OF TRUSTS, EQUITY & FIDUCIARY RELATIONSHIP**

Day : Monday

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Date : 30-10-2023

**W-12617-2023**

Max. Marks : 60

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**N. B. :**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
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**Q. 1 a)** Who is beneficiary under the Indian Trust Act, 1882? What do you mean by beneficial interest under the said Act?

**OR**

**b)** Define Trust. Discuss the essentials of valid trust under the Indian Trust Act, 1882.

**Q. 2 a)** Define Trustee. Elaborate the rights and powers of Trustee with reference to appropriate illustration given under the Indian Trust Act, 1882.

**OR**

**b)** Enumerate the provisions relating to appointment and removal of Trustee under the Indian Trust Act, 1882.

**Q. 3 a)** State the provisions relating to registration of Public Trust under the Bombay Public Trust Act, 1950.

**OR**

**b)** Discuss in detail the Doctrine of Cyprus in accordance with the Bombay Public Trust Act, 1950.

**Q. 4 a)** Define Charity Commissioner. Explain in detail the powers and functions of Charity Commissioner under the Bombay Public Trust Act, 1950.

**OR**

**Q. 4 b)** State the process of alienation of trust property under the Bombay Public Trust Act, 1950.

**Q. 5 a)** Write short note on:

- i) He who seeks equity must do equity
- ii) Equity and Common Law

**OR**

**b)** Write short note on:

- i) Temple
- ii) Public Trust Administration Fund

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem-VI : WINTER : 2023**

**SUBJECT : LAW ON INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT**

Day : Wednesday

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Date : 1/11/2023

**W-12619-2023**

Max. Marks : 60

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**N.B.**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) Each questions carries **EQUAL** marks.
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**Q.1 a)** Housing is one of the basic needs. Explain in brief the Housing Policy of the Government from Independence till date. (12)

**OR**

**b)** Explain the concept of Immovable Property.

**Q.2 a)** Discuss the devolution of Immovable Property of a person after his death as per the relevant personal laws in respect of a Hindu, Muslim, Parsi and a Christian who dies intestate. (12)

**OR**

**b)** Explain Registered, Unregistered and Notarized documents.

**Q.3 a)** Discuss the procedure of registration and documentation in respect of a Co-operative Housing Society. (12)

**OR**

**b)** Discuss the important provisions of the Maharashtra Apartment Ownership Act, 1970.

**Q.4 a)** Write Short Notes on: (12)  
(i) Types of Mortgage.  
(ii) Liabilities of a Promoter/Builder/Developer.

**OR**

**b)** Write Short Notes on:  
(i) Tenants and Licensees.  
(ii) Power of Attorney and its types

**Q.5 a)** One of your clients is of the opinion that most of the real estate projects get delayed only due to the defaults of the developer/builder and there are no other factors involved. Discuss and Explain to him the various challenges before the Construction Industry. (12)

**OR**

**b)** Your client wishes to purchase a property. Explain the importance of Search and Title investigation to him in detail.

**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem-VI : WINTER : 2023  
SUBJECT : INDIRECT TAXES**

Day : Friday

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Date : 3/11/2023

**W-12620-2023**

Max. Marks : 60

**N.B.:**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL MARKS**.

**Q.1 A)** What is the date from which GST registration shall be considered effective? (12)  
Explain provisions regarding cancellation of registration under GST.

**OR**

**B)** Discuss the concept time of supply under CGST. Explain what is value of supply?

**Q.2 A)** Explain the nature and scope of GST with the help of constitutional provisions. (12)

**OR**

**B)** Explain the manner specified in sections 49 using which the credit of input tax charged on any supply of goods or services can be taken.

**Q.3** Short Notes (Answer Any Two): (12)

- a) Composition Levy.
- b) Scrutiny of returns under section 61
- c) Fixed Establishment.
- d) Audit by tax authorities under section 65

**Q.4 A)** Jaisons Ltd. is a registered manufacturer engaged in the supply of taxable goods. The first month of starting of business in October 2018. Jaisons Ltd. purchased the following goods in the month of December 2021. Details are as below;

<b>Particulars</b>	<b>Amount in INR</b>
Purchases of capital goods on which depreciation has been taken on full value including GST paid	15,00,000
Goods are purchase from Swastik Traders. Invoice of Swastik Traders is received in December 2021, but the goods have been received in March 2022	20,00,000
Car purchased for making further supply of the car. The car is destroyed in accident while being offered for free test drive to prospective customers	3,50,000
Goods used for setting up telecommunication towers to facilitate WI-FI communication	5,50,000
Truck purchased for delivery of finished products	35,00,000

Determine the amount of input tax credit available with Jaisons Ltd. Provide necessary working and explanations.

**OR**

**B)** What is the difference between casual and non-resident taxable persons?

**Q.5** Explain any ten offences under which penalty is prescribed under section 122 of CGST Act. (12)

**OR**

Explain what are the provisions regarding application for advance ruling?

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)**  
**LL.B. Sem-VI : WINTER : 2023**  
**SUBJECT : HUMAN RIGHTS LAW & PRACTICE**

Day : Friday

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Date : 3/11/2023

**W-12621-2023**

Max. Marks : 60

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**N.B. :**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
  - 2) All questions carry **EQUAL MARKS**.
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**Q.1** Discuss American Charter on Human Rights.

**OR**

Discuss historical development of Humanitarian Law.

**Q.2** Elaborate the features of Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993.

**OR**

Evaluate Arab Commission on human rights.

**Q.3** Write a note on International Convention Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

**OR**

Discuss International Conventions on abolition of slavery and slave trade.

**Q.4** Discuss International Provision on Elimination of racial discrimination and apartheid.

**OR**

Elaborate rights of Indigenous people.

**Q.5** Write a short note on **ANY TWO** of the following:

- a) Classification of Human Rights
- b) Death penalty
- c) African Charter on Human and people's right
- d) Rights of older people

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**BACHELOR OF LAWS - LL.B. (THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)**

**LL.B. Sem-VI : WINTER : 2023  
SUBJECT : LABOUR LAWS**

Day : Wednesday

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Date : 25-10-2023

**W-12615-2023**

Max. Marks : 60

**N.B.**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All question carry **EQUAL** marks.

**Q.1 A)** Explain the adjudicating authorities set up under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 for the investigation and settlement of industrial disputes with the help of landmark cases.

**OR**

**Q.1 B)** Define Trade Union. Discuss the powers and functions of trade union in the light of the Trade Unions Act, 1926.

**Q.2 A)** Elaborate the provisions of the Factories Act, 1948 with regards to the safety of workers in the light of relevant case laws.

**OR**

**Q.2 B)** Critically examine the scope of the expression accident 'arising out of and in the course of employment' with respect to employer's liability to pay compensation under the Employees Compensation Act, 2010.

**Q.3 A)** "The scheme of Payment of Wages Act, 1936 is to ensure payment of wages without any deductions under the Act." Comment.

**OR**

**Q.3 B)** State the procedure of fixation and revision of wages as laid down under the Minimum Wages Act, 1948.

**Q.4 A)** Define Unfair Labour Practices and explain the various unfair labour practices on the part of employers under the Maharashtra Recognition of Trade Unions and Prevention of Unfair Labour Practices Act, 1971.

**OR**

**Q.4 B)** Enumerate the conditions mentioned under the Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 for the payment of maternity benefits.

**Q.5 A)** i) Write a note on Notional Extension.

ii) A licensed salt producer engaged workmen in open land in which work was done to convert sea water into crystals of salt. Whether the workmen working in open land are employed in the factory?

**OR**

**Q.5 B)** i) Write a note on International Labour Organisation.

ii) The services of workmen engaged on casual basis for doing a particular urgent work were terminated after completion of the said work. Workmen sought compensation as the termination amounted to retrenchment. Will they succeed?

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