

B. A. LL.B. (FIVE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)

B.A. LL.B. (5 Year) Sem - II : SUMMER : 2025

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS

Day : Friday

Date : 16/05/2025

S-24879-2025

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM

Max. Marks : 60

N.B.

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL MARKS**.

Q.1 Explain the statement: UN Charter has 'universalized' and 'internationalized' the concept of human rights. Critically examine the contribution of the UN Charter towards the promotion and protection of human rights, highlighting key provisions of the Charter that relate to human rights.

OR

Q.1 Why is the keystone of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 1966 the UN Charter provisions concerning human rights and the UDHR, 1948? Why these instruments are reckoned as a mine from which all instruments on human rights have been quarried? Explain the previous statement means in context of ICCPR, along with important provisions, optional protocol(s) and enforcement mechanism.

Q.2 Regional human rights instruments play an important role in ensuring the promotion and protection of human rights. Explain **any two** regional human rights protection mechanisms, along with their important provisions and enforcement agencies.

OR

Q.2 Children are considered as a vulnerable group in terms of human rights protection. Discuss the ways in which the children are vulnerable and the international legal framework designed to protect their rights.

Q.3 NGOs play a vital role in the protection and promotion of human rights. Discuss the different ways in which NGOs contribute to realization of human rights.

OR

Q.3 How are slavery and slave trade defined, and what is the relationship between these two concepts? What international measures have been put in place to protect against and prohibit slavery and the slave trade?

Q.4 Explain the differences between international and non-international armed conflict under international humanitarian law, and describe the application of the Geneva Conventions to these conflicts.

OR

Q.4 What is international humanitarian law? Explain in detail the application of international law in regards to combatants and protected persons.

Q.5 Why are the Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action considered as a milestone in the UN history of human rights? What were the outcomes of the Vienna Declaration?

OR

Q.5 Write short notes on :

- i) International Labour Organization (ILO)
- ii) Tehran Conference
