

**B.A. LL.B. (FIVE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS - 2015 COURSE)**

**B.A. LL. B. Sem - IX : SUMMER : 2025**

**SUBJECT: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Day : Thursday  
Date : 17/04/2025

**S-12507-2025**

Time : 10:00 AM-12:30 PM  
Max. Marks : 60

**N.B.**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

**Q.1 A)** 'The Constitution of India obligates the state as well as citizen to protect and improve the environment'. State the important remedies available under the Constitution on India in relation to the protection of environment. (12)

**OR**

**Q.1 B)** Discuss the transition from Strict Liability to Absolute Liability with the help of relevant case laws. (12)

**Q.2 A)** Polluter Pays Principle and Precautionary Principles are important principles of Sustainable Development. Elaborate the concept of Sustainable Development with reference to these principles. (12)

**OR**

**Q.2 B)** Explain the salient features of Stockholm Declaration, 1972. (12)

**Q.3 A)** What is Air pollution? What are the sources of Air pollution? State the provisions related to offences and penalties under the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981. (12)

**OR**

**Q.3 B)** Discuss the effects and sources of water pollution. What are the measures taken to prevent and control it? State the provisions related to offences and penalties under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974. (12)

**Q.4 A)** What are the objectives and aim for the enactment of Environment Protection Act, 1986? State the power making rules of the central government under this Act. (12)

**OR**

**Q.4 B)** The Government grants permission to pick, uproot, acquire or collect specified plant from a forest land. Discuss the provisions with reference to the Indian Forest Act, 1927. (12)

**Q.5 A)** What are the effective measures that have been taken under the Wild Life Protection Act for the protection of wild life? (12)

**OR**

**B)** The most characteristic feature of the Indian environmental law is the important role played by the Public Interest Litigation. Explain the above statement in the light of decided case laws. (12)

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