

**B. A. LL.B. (FIVE YEAR DEGREE COURSE) (CBCS-2021 COURSE)**  
**B.A. LL.B. (5 Year) Sem - VIII : SUMMER : 2025**  
**SUBJECT: BHARATIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM, 2023**

Day : Tuesday  
Date : 06/05/2025

**S-24911-2025**

Time : 02:00 PM-04:30 PM  
Max. Marks : 60

**N.B.**

- 1) All questions are **COMPULSORY**.
- 2) All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

**Q.1 A)** "Conclusive proof refers to situations where one fact, once proven, (12)  
automatically establishes another fact, and no further evidence is allowed to  
disprove it". Discuss.

**OR**

**Q.1 B)** Elucidate how Res gestae, or "things done", is a legal principle that allows (12)  
certain statements or actions closely connected to a main event to be admitted  
as evidence, even if they might otherwise be considered hearsay.

**Q.2 A)** Write a critical comment on how Confessions are specific types of admissions (12)  
that acknowledges the guilt in a criminal case.

**OR**

**Q.2 B)** Commentate upon how in civil cases, the character of a person is generally (12)  
irrelevant for determining the probability or improbability of any conduct  
attributed to them.

**Q.3 A)** Explain how Documentary evidence in a legal context refers to any material (12)  
presented in court as proof of a fact, typically in the form of documents,  
including electronic records.

**OR**

**Q.3 B)** Elaborate on the concepts of 'Burden of Proof' and 'Onus of Proof'. Also (12)  
discuss the relevant provisions regarding 'Burden of Proof' as provided in the  
Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023.

**Q.4 A)** Write a detailed note on The Criminal Procedure (Identification) Act, 2022. (12)

**OR**

**Q.4 B)** Justify the role and importance of Narco Analysis, Polygraph & Brain (12)  
Mapping in the context of evidence law and also discuss their admissibility  
before the Court.

**Q.5** Write short notes on: (12)

- a) Dying Declaration
- b) Principle of Estoppel
- c) Expert Evidence
- d) Public Documents

\*\*\*\*\*