

**Ph.D. COURSE WORK EXAMINATION : APRIL / MAY 2012**  
**SUBJECT : PAPER – II FUNDAMENTALS OF LAW**

Day : *Friday*  
Date : *29.06.2012*

Time : 10.00 am to 1.00 pm  
Max. Marks : 100

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**N.B.**

- 1) Attempt any **FIVE** questions from Section – I and any **FIVE** questions from Section – II.
  - 2) Both the sections should be written in separate answerbooks.
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**SECTION – I**

- Q.1** Right to equality permits reasonable classification. Comment in the light of recent judicial pronouncements. (10)
- Q.2** Write a note on Ayodhya's Case vis a vis right to religion. (10)
- Q.3** What are Writs? Explain the importance of it in protecting constitutional rights. (10)
- Q.4** Explain the concept of judicial review. (10)
- Q.5** What are the Golden rules of interpretation? (10)
- Q.6** What are the norms for interpretation of constitutional documents? (10)

**SECTION – II**

- Q.7** Critically evaluate natural law theory. (10)
- Q.8** What is positivism? Explain and discuss its relevance in Indian jurisprudence. (10)
- Q.9** Write a note on - Rawl's theory of justice (10)
- Q.10** What is social engineering? Explain its utility under Indian constitution. (10)
- Q.11** "Fundamental rights and directive principles are the bedrock of Constitution." Comment. (10)
- Q.12** Write a note on fundamental duties. (10)

**Ph.D. COURSE WORK EXAMINATION : APRIL / MAY 2012**  
**SUBJECT : PAPER – I : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND COMPUTER**  
**APPLICATIONS (LAW)**

Day : Wednesday  
Date : 27.06.2012

Time : 10.00 am to 1.00 pm  
Max. Marks : 100

**N.B.**

- 1) Attempt any **FIVE** questions from Section – I and any **FIVE** questions from Section – II.
- 2) Both the sections should be written in separate answerbooks.

**SECTION – I**

- Q.1** “A research conducted in the sphere of law is said to be a socio-legal research.” (10)  
Discuss the concept of socio-legal research. Support your answer with the help of cogent material.
- Q.2** Explain the relevance of scientific method in research. (10)
- Q.3** “Online often questionnaire is considered as the heart of survey operation. Hence it should be carefully constructed. If it is not properly set up, then the survey is bound to fail.” Comment. (10)
- Q.4** “Probability sampling is based on the concept of random selection wherea non probability sampling is ‘non-random’ sampling.” Elucidate and also state for what type of research each technique is best suited. (10)
- Q.5** What is legal research? Explain and discuss the types of it in brief. (10)
- Q.6** Discuss the utility of **ANY TWO**. (10)  
a) Teaching method  
b) Case study  
c) Comparative method.

**SECTION – II**

- Q.7** “Research is the search for knowledge through objective and systematic method of finding solution to the problem.” Discuss. (10)
- Q.8** Write a note on computer and law. (10)
- Q.9** Online legal database has changed the nature of legal research. Comment. (10)
- Q.10** What is e-learning, e-courts and e-lawyering? Explain. (10)
- Q.11** “The research task is barely complete until the report on it is written.” Comment. (10)
- Q.12** Discuss the importance of clinical legal education. (10)